## **Supplemental Tables**

## Web Materials

Appendix Table A: Complete list of unintentional/undetermined and intentional self-harm intent using ICD-10-CM discharge diagnosis codes associated with emergency department visits for all drug, all opioids, heroin, and all stimulants.

Drug type	ICD-10- CM code*	Description of code	ICD-10-CM, unintentional and undetermined	ICD-10-CM, intentional self-harm
All Drugs	T36	This is the ICD-10-CM code for poisoning by, adverse effect of and underdosing of systemic antibiotics.	T36.0X1A, T36.0X4A, T36.1X1A, T36.1X4A, T36.2X1A, T36.2X4A, T36.3X1A, T36.3X4A, T36.4X1A, T36.4X4A, T36.5X1A, T36.5X4A, T36.6X1A, T36.6X4A, T36.7X1A, T36.7X4A, T36.8X1A, T36.8X4A, T36.91XA, T36.94XA	T36.0X2A, T36.1X2A, T36.2X2A, T36.3X2A, T36.4X2A, T36.5X2A, T36.6X2A, T36.7X2A, T36.8X2A, T36.92XA
	T37	This is the ICD-10-CM code for poisoning by, adverse effect of and underdosing of other systemic anti-infectives and antiparasitics.	T37.0X1A, T37.0X4A, T37.1X1A, T37.1X4A, T37.2X1A, T37.2X4A, T37.3X1A, T37.3X4A, T37.4X1A, T37.4X4A, T37.5X1A, T37.5X4A, T37.8X1A, T37.8X4A, T37.91XA, T37.94XA	T37.0X2A, T37.1X2A, T37.2X2A, T37.3X2A, T37.4X2A, T37.5X2A, T37.8X2A, T37.92XA
	T38	This is the ICD-10-CM code for poisoning by, adverse effect of and underdosing of hormones and their synthetic substitutes and antagonists, not elsewhere classified.	T38.0X1A, T38.0X4A, T38.1X1A, T38.1X4A, T38.2X1A, T38.2X4A, T38.3X1A, T38.3X4A, T38.4X1A, T38.4X4A, T38.5X1A, T38.5X4A, T38.6X1A, T38.6X4A, T38.7X1A, T38.7X4A, T38.801A, T38.804A, T38.811A, T38.814A, T38.891A, T38.894A, T38.901A, T38.904A, T38.991A, T38.994A	T38.0X2A, T38.1X2A, T38.2X2A, T38.3X2A, T38.4X2A, T38.5X2A, T38.6X2A, T38.7X2A, T38.802A, T38.812A, T38.892A, T38.902A, T38.992A
	T39	This is the ICD-10-CM code for poisoning by, adverse effect of and underdosing of nonopioid analgesics, antipyretics and antirheumatics.	T39.011A, T39.014A, T39.091A, T39.094A, T39.1X1A, T39.1X4A, T39.2X1A, T39.2X4A, T39.311A, T39.314A, T39.391A, T39.394A, T39.4X1A, T39.4X4A, T39.8X1A, T39.8X4A, T39.91XA, T39.94XA	T39.012A, T39.092A, T39.1X2A, T39.2X2A, T39.312A, T39.392A, T39.4X2A, T39.8X2A, T39.92XA
	T40	This is the ICD-10-CM code for poisoning by, adverse effect of and underdosing of narcotics and psychodysleptics [hallucinogens].	T40.0X1A, T40.0X4A, T40.1X1A, T40.1X4A, T40.2X1A, T40.2X4A, T40.3X1A, T40.3X4A, T40.4X1A, T40.4X4A, T40.5X1A, T40.5X4A, T40.601A, T40.604A, T40.691A, T40.694A, T40.7X1A, T40.7X4A, T40.8X1A, T40.8X4A, T40.901A, T40.904A, T40.991A, T40.994A  After October 1, 2020: T40.0X1A, T40.0X4A, T40.1X1A, T40.1X4A, T40.2X1A, T40.2X4A, T40.3X1A, T40.3X4A, T40.411A, T40.414A, T40.421A, T40.424A, T40.491A, T40.494A, T40.5X1A, T40.5X4A, T40.601A, T40.691A, T40.694A, T40.7X1A, T40.7X4A, T40.8X1A, T40.8X4A, T40.901A, T40.904A, T40.991A, T40.994A	T40.0X2A, T40.1X2A, T40.2X2A, T40.3X2A, T40.4X2A, T40.5X2A, T40.602A, T40.692A, T40.7X2A, T40.8X2A, T40.902A, T40.992A  After October 1, 2020: T40.0X2A, T40.1X2A, T40.2X2A, T40.3X2A, T40.412A, T40.422A, T40.492A, T40.5X2A, T40.602A, T40.692A, T40.7X2A, T40.8X2A, T40.902A, T40.992A
	T41	This is the ICD-10-CM code for poisoning by, adverse effect of and underdosing of anesthetics and therapeutic gases.	T41.0X1A, T41.0X4A, T41.1X1A, T41.1X4A, T41.201A, T41.204A, T41.291A, T41.294A, T41.3X1A, T41.3X4A, T41.41XA, T41.44XA, T41.5X1A, T41.5X4A	T41.0X2A, T41.1X2A, T41.202A, T41.292A, T41.3X2A, T41.42XA, T41.5X2A
	T42	This is the ICD-10-CM code for poisoning by, adverse effect of and underdosing of	T42.0X1A, T42.0X4A, T42.1X1A, T42.1X4A, T42.2X1A, T42.2X4A, T42.3X1A, T42.3X4A, T42.4X1A, T42.4X4A,	T42.0X2A, T42.1X2A, T42.2X2A, T42.3X2A, T42.4X2A, T42.5X2A, T42.6X2A, T42.72XA, T42.8X2A

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		antiepileptic, sedative-hypnotic and	T42.5X1A, T42.5X4A, T42.6X1A, T42.6X4A, T42.71XA,	
		antiparkinsonism drugs.	T42.74XA, T42.8X1A, T42.8X4A	
	T43	This is the ICD-10-CM code for poisoning	T43.011A, T43.014A, T43.021A, T43.024A, T43.1X1A,	T43.012A, T43.022A, T43.1X2A,
		by, adverse effect of and underdosing of	T43.1X4A, T43.201A, T43.204A, T43.211A, T43.214A,	T43.202A, T43.212A, T43.222A,
		psychotropic drugs, not elsewhere	T43.221A, T43.224A, T43.291A, T43.294A, T43.3X1A,	T43.292A, T43.3X2A, T43.4X2A,
		classified.	T43.3X4A, T43.4X1A, T43.4X4A, T43.501A, T43.504A,	T43.502A, T43.592A, T43.602A,
			T43.591A, T43.594A, T43.601A, T43.604A, T43.611A,	T43.612A, T43.622A, T43.632A,
			T43.614A, T43.621A, T43.624A, T43.631A, T43.634A,	T43.642A, T43.692A, T43.8X2A,
			T43.641A, T43.644A, T43.691A, T43.694A, T43.8X1A,	T43.92XA
			T43.8X4A, T43.91XA, T43.94XA	
	T44	This is the ICD-10-CM code for poisoning	T44.0X1A, T44.0X4A, T44.1X1A, T44.1X4A, T44.2X1A,	T44.0X2A, T44.1X2A, T44.2X2A,
		by, adverse effect of and underdosing of	T44.2X4A, T44.3X1A, T44.3X4A, T44.4X1A, T44.4X4A,	T44.3X2A, T44.4X2A, T44.5X2A,
		drugs primarily affecting the autonomic	T44.5X1A, T44.5X4A, T44.6X1A, T44.6X4A, T44.7X1A,	T44.6X2A, T44.7X2A, T44.8X2A,
		nervous system.	T44.7X4A, T44.8X1A, T44.8X4A, T44.901A, T44.904A,	T44.902A, T44.992A
			T44.991A, T44.994A	
	T45	This is the ICD-10-CM code for poisoning	T45.0X1A, T45.0X4A, T45.1X1A, T45.1X4A, T45.2X1A,	T45.0X2A, T45.1X2A, T45.2X2A,
		by, adverse effect of and underdosing of	T45.2X4A, T45.3X1A, T45.3X4A, T45.4X1A, T45.4X4A,	T45.3X2A, T45.4X2A, T45.512A,
		primarily systemic and hematological	T45.511A, T45.514A, T45.521A, T45.524A, T45.601A,	T45.522A, T45.602A, T45.612A,
		agents, not elsewhere classified.	T45.604A, T45.611A, T45.614A, T45.621A, T45.624A,	T45.622A, T45.692A, T45.7X2A,
			T45.691A, T45.694A, T45.7X1A, T45.7X4A, T45.8X1A,	T45.8X2A, T45.92XA
			T45.8X4A, T45.91XA, T45.94XA	
	T46	This is the ICD-10-CM code for poisoning	T46.0X1A, T46.0X4A, T46.1X1A, T46.1X4A, T46.2X1A,	T46.0X2A, T46.1X2A, T46.2X2A,
		by, adverse effect of and underdosing of	T46.2X4A, T46.3X1A, T46.3X4A, T46.4X1A, T46.4X4A,	T46.3X2A, T46.4X2A, T46.5X2A,
		agents primarily affecting the	T46.5X1A, T46.5X4A, T46.6X1A, T46.6X4A, T46.7X1A,	T46.6X2A, T46.7X2A, T46.8X2A,
		cardiovascular system.	T46.7X4A, T46.8X1A, T46.8X4A, T46.901A, T46.904A,	T46.902A, T46.992A
			T46.991A, T46.994A	
	T47	This is the ICD-10-CM code for poisoning	T47.0X1A, T47.0X4A, T47.1X1A, T47.1X4A, T47.2X1A,	T47.0X2A, T47.1X2A, T47.2X2A,
		by, adverse effect of and underdosing of	T47.2X4A, T47.3X1A, T47.3X4A, T47.4X1A, T47.4X4A,	T47.3X2A, T47.4X2A, T47.5X2A,
		agents primarily affecting the	T47.5X1A, T47.5X4A, T47.6X1A, T47.6X4A, T47.7X1A,	T47.6X2A, T47.7X2A, T47.8X2A,
		gastrointestinal system.	T47.7X4A, T47.8X1A, T47.8X4A, T47.91XA, T47.94XA	T47.92XA
	T48	This is the ICD-10-CM code for poisoning	T48.0X1A, T48.0X4A, T48.1X1A, T48.1X4A, T48.201A,	T48.0X2A, T48.1X2A, T48.202A,
		by, adverse effect of and underdosing of	T48.204A, T48.291A, T48.294A, T48.3X1A, T48.3X4A,	T48.292A, T48.3X2A, T48.4X2A,
		agents primarily acting on smooth and	T48.4X1A, T48.4X4A, T48.5X1A, T48.5X4A, T48.6X1A,	T48.5X2A, T48.6X2A, T48.902A,
		skeletal muscles and the respiratory system.	T48.6X4A, T48.901A, T48.904A, T48.991A, T48.994A	T48.992A
	T49	This is the ICD-10-CM code for poisoning	T49.0X1A, T49.0X4A, T49.1X1A, T49.1X4A, T49.2X1A,	T49.0X2A, T49.1X2A, T49.2X2A,
		by, adverse effect of and underdosing of	T49.2X4A, T49.3X1A, T49.3X4A, T49.4X1A, T49.4X4A,	T49.3X2A, T49.4X2A, T49.5X2A,
		agents primarily acting on smooth and	T49.5X1A, T49.5X4A, T49.6X1A, T49.6X4A, T49.7X1A,	T49.6X2A, T49.7X2A, T49.8X2A,
		skeletal muscles and the respiratory system.	T49.7X4A, T49.8X1A, T49.8X4A, T49.91XA, T49.94XA	T49.92XA
	T50	This is the ICD-10-CM code for poisoning	T50.0X1A, T50.0X4A, T50.1X1A, T50.1X4A, T50.2X1A,	T50.0X2A, T50.1X2A, T50.2X2A,
		by, adverse effect of and underdosing of	T50.2X4A, T50.3X1A, T50.3X4A, T50.4X1A, T50.4X4A,	T50.3X2A, T50.4X2A, T50.5X2A,
		diuretics and other and unspecified drugs,	T50.5X1A, T50.5X4A, T50.6X1A, T50.6X4A, T50.7X1A,	T50.6X2A, T50.7X2A, T50.8X2A,
		medicaments and biological substances.	T50.7X4A, T50.8X1A, T50.8X4A, T50.901A, T50.904A,	T50.902A, T50.912A, T50.992A,
			T50.911A, T50.914A, T50.991A, T50.994A, T50.A11A,	T50.A12A, T50.A22A, T50.A92A,
			T50.A14A, T50.A21A, T50.A24A, T50.A91A, T50.A94A,	T50.B12A, T50.B92A, T50.Z12A,
			T50.B11A, T50.B14A, T50.B91A, T50.B94A, T50.Z11A,	T50.Z92A
			T50.Z14A, T50.Z91A, T50.Z94A	

All	T40.0X,	Poisoning by opium	T40.0X1A, T40.0X4A, T40.1X1A, T40.1X4A, T40.2X1A,	T40.0X2A, T40.1X2A, T40.2X2A,
Opioids	T40.1X,	Poisoning by heroin	T40.2X4A, T40.3X1A, T40.3X4A, T40.4X1A, T40.4X4A,	T40.3X2A, T40.4X2A, T40.602A,
	T40.2X,	Poisoning by other opioids	T40.601A, T40.604A, T40.691A, T40.694A	T40.692A
	T40.3X,	Poisoning by methadone		
	T40.4X.	Poisoning by synthetic narcotics	After October 1, 2020:	After October 1, 2020:
	T40.60,	Poisoning by unspecified narcotics	T40.0X1A, T40.0X4A, T40.1X1A, T40.1X4A, T40.2X1A,	T40.0X2A, T40.1X2A, T40.2X2A,
	T40.69	Poisoning by other narcotics	T40.2X4A, T40.3X1A, T40.3X4A, T40.411A, T40.414A,	T40.3X2A, T40.412A, T40.422A,
			T40.421A, T40.424A, T40.491A, T40.494A, T40.601A,	T40.492A, T40.602A, T40.692A
			T40.604A, T40.691A, T40.694A	
Heroin	T40.1X	Poisoning by heroin	T40.1X1A, T40.1X4A	T40.1X2A
All	T40.5X,	Poisoning by cocaine	T40.5X1A, T40.5X4A, T43.601A, T43.604A, T43.611A,	T40.5X2A, T43.602A, T43.612A,
Stimulants	T43.60,	Poisoning by unspecified psychostimulants	T43.614A, T43.621A, T43.624A, T43.631A, T43.634A,	T43.622A, T43.632A, T43.642A,
	T43.61,	Poisoning by caffeine	T43.641A, T43.644A, T43.691A, T43.694A	T43.692A
	T43.62,	Poisoning by amphetamines		
	T43.63,	Poisoning by methylphenidate		
	T43.64,	Poisoning by ecstasy		
	T43.69	Poisoning by other psychostimulants		